

35. A system according to claim 33, wherein the mobile communication network is a GSM network.

36. A system according to claim 33, the system further comprising means for sending an event notice to a network management system when a presence of at least one of said elements is detected for the first time.

37. A system according to claim 33, the system further comprising means for carrying out measurements from the communication relayed via at least one of said elements.

38. A network element for cellular communication networks comprising:  
a system for identifying communication relaying elements on the grounds of the communication time delays.

39. A network element according to claim 38, wherein the network element is a base transceiver station (BTS).

40. A network element according to claim 38, wherein the network element is a base station controller (BSC).

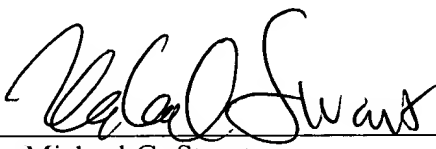
#### REMARKS

It should be noted that during PCT prosecution, page 2 was amended and a new page 2 was substituted, page 2b was added, and page 9 was amended and a new page 9 was substituted, and that this application contains these three substituted and/or new pages.

This preliminary amendment is presented to place the application in proper form for examination. No new matter has been added. Early examination and favorable consideration of the above-identified application is earnestly solicited.

Any additional fees or charges required at this time in connection with the application may be charged to our Patent and Trademark Office Deposit Account No. 03-2412.

Respectfully Submitted,  
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